

The Dark Side of Publication As Revistas Predatórias

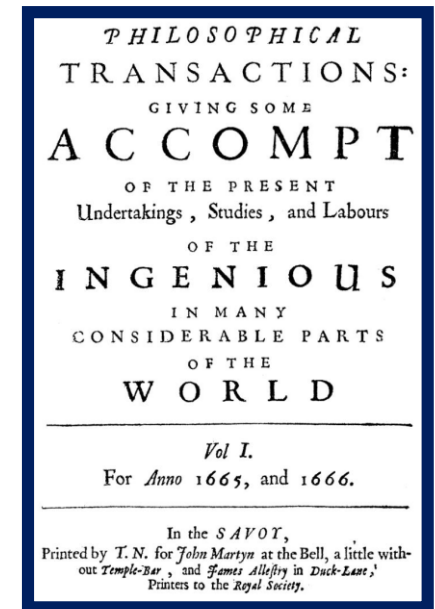
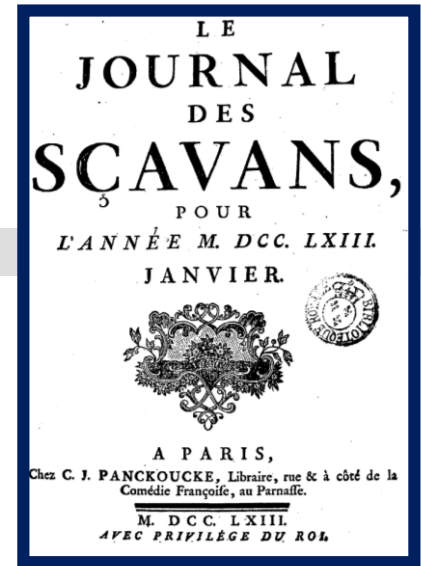
Helena Donato

&

Rui Marinho

Passado

- Desde séc. XVII que as revistas são o principal meio de comunicação da ciência
- Estabeleceram os princípios de prioridade científica e de revisão por pares
- 1665 - primeiras revistas científicas
- 1820 – primeiras revistas especializadas
- 1960s – formato IMRaD
- 2002 – movimento do acesso livre – Open Access
- Actualidade....



AMATI LVSITANI
MEDICI PRÆSTANTISSIMI
CVRATIONVM MEDICINALIVM

CENTVRIA SECVNDA.

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bitur, quàm in prima habe-
tur Centuria.*

*Cum Priuilegio Illustriss. Senatus
Veneti ad decennium.*



VENETIIS Ex Officina Erasmiana
Vincentij Valgrisiij. M D LII.



Actualidade - Modelos de Publicação

- Várias editoras surgiram nos últimos anos, com modelos de negócio baseados no acesso livre
 - Os custos de operação dessas editoras não são suportados pela assinatura das revistas, que estão disponíveis gratuitamente...
 - ... mas
 - Pelos próprios autores, que pagam um valor por cada artigo publicado (€€€€€€€€)

Vários Modelos

Diferenças entre edição tradicional (em revistas de assinatura) e em *open access*/acesso livre:

■ Custo

- Tradicional: publicação é gratuita para autores, leitores pagam
- *Open Access*: artigo é gratuito para leitores, autores pagam para publicar → *article processing charges*

■ Copyright

- Tradicional: *copyright* é geralmente da editora
- *Open Access*: *copyright* permanece com o autor

Vários Modelos

- Várias editoras legítimas surgiram nos últimos anos, com modelos de negócio baseados no acesso livre



Article Processing Charges (APC)

Pode ir de 950€ a 2400€

Preço médio das APC:

- É de 1200€ para revistas de acesso aberto
- É de 1980€ para revistas híbridas
- Ambos os tipos de publicação podem ser reembolsados nos projectos H2020

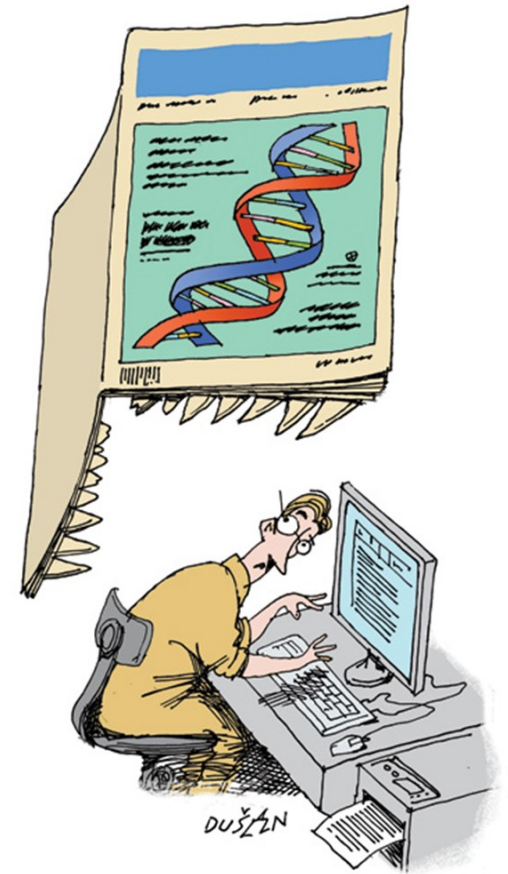


Editoras e Revistas Predatórias

- Infelizmente a publicação predatória é frequentemente confundida com publicação em *open access*
- Exploram o modelo de acesso livre em seu próprio benefício
- Tiram partido da síndrome POP (*publish or perish*)
- Maioria destas revistas é oriunda de países como Índia, Paquistão, Nigéria, embora indiquem endereços dos EUA ou Reino Unido
- Fingem ser legítimas, copiando os *sites* e práticas de revistas respeitadas

Revistas Predatórias

- Todos já recebemos um email convidado à submissão de artigo
- Processamento “fast-track” é prometido
- *Peer review* é fraco ou falso
- Artigos são rapidamente aceites
- E depois.....
- Pedida taxa de publicação (€€€€€)



**The
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SEPTEMBER 10TH - 16TH 2018

Rodrigo Duterte's guide to diplomacy

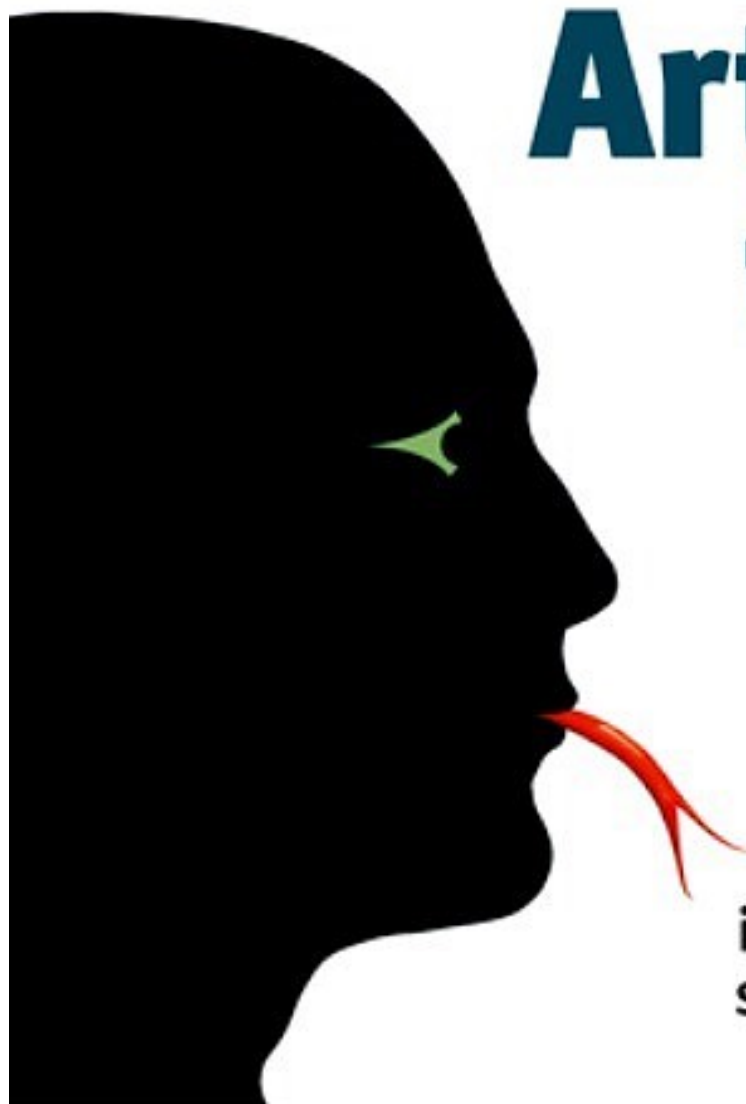
What is Gulenism?

Introverts: overlooked and undervalued

Rise of the wooden skyscraper

Art of the lie

Post-truth
politics
in the age of
social media



Revistas Predatórias

- Prestam serviços editoriais questionáveis com objetivos comerciais
- Extorsão científica
- Aumentaram a má conduta científica, nomeadamente o plágio
- Pseudo-ciência que publicam é indexada no Google Scholar

Revistas Predatórias

- Termo *predatory journal* foi criado por Jeffrey Beall da Universidade do Colorado – 2010
- As 1^{as} surgiram em 2008
- Critérios para determinar se um editor é *predatory*:
 - <http://scholarlyoa.com/2012/11/30/criteria-for-determining-predatory-open-access-publishers-2nd-edition>
 - Ou a Beall's List
 - DOAJ Directory of Open Access Journals
 - Pesquisar em bases de dados credíveis como PubMed

Scholarly Open Access

Critical analysis of scholarly open-access publishing

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<http://scholarlyoa.com>

Beall's List of Predatory Publishers 2015



Beall's List of Predatory Publishers 2015

RECENT POSTS

- Higher Education Forum: 95% Vacation, 5% Scholarly Conference
- Subscription Publisher Awkwardly Experiments with Open-Access
- [How Does This Fake OA Publisher Manage to Publish Over 500 articles Monthly?](#)
- Shortest-Ever Review Article Published
- Obituary for an Open Access Journal

ARCHIVES

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CATEGORIES

Beall's List of Predatory Publishers 2015

by Jeffrey Beall, January 2, 2015 Each year at this time I formally release my updated list of predatory publishers. Because the list is now very large, and because I now publish four, continuously-updated lists, this year's release does not include the actual lists but instead includes statistical and explanatory data about the lists and links to them.

Potential, possible, or probable predatory scholarly open-access publishers: This year, 2015, marks the fifth annual release of this list, which is also continuously updated. The list this year includes 693 publishers, an increase of ~~241~~ 216 over 2014.

Publishers	
Year	Number of publishers
2011	18
2012	23
2013	225
2014	477
2015	693

Scholarly Open Access

Critical analysis of scholarly open-access publishing

- o [ISPACS](#) (International Scientific Publications and Consulting Services)
 - o [Ivy Union Publishing](#)
 - o [Jacobs Publishers](#)
 - o [JACS Directory](#)
 - o [Jaypee Journals](#)
 - o [JET Publishing](#)
 - o [Joseph Publishing Group](#)
 - o [Journal Dynamics](#)
 - o [Journal Issues](#)
 - o [Journal Network](#)
 - o [Journal of Comprehensive Research](#)
 - o [Journal of Harmonized Research Publications](#)
 - o [Journal of The International Association of Advanced Technology and Science \(JIAATS\)](#)
 - o [Journals Club & Co.](#)
-



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..... Let your wisdom enkindle others



INVITATION

Dear Dr. H Donato,

The Editors at Jacobs Journal of **Ophthalmology** hereby invite you to contribute an article to an upcoming issue, focusing on the following areas **but not restricted to**

- Retinal Diseases and Surgery/Retinal Disorders
- Cataract and Refractive Surgery
- Diabetic Microvascular Complications
- Pediatric Ophthalmology
- Diabetic Retinopathy
- Ophthalmology and Visual Science
- Brain and Optical Pathway
- Congenital Syndromes, Malformations and Abnormalities
- Iris and Ciliary Body
- Lens and Lids
- Sclera
- Ocular Oncology
- Optic Nerve
- Social and Economic Problems of Blind
- Ophthalmology Case Reports
- Cornea and External Disease
- Glaucoma
- Neuro Ophthalmology
- Corneal Neovascularization
- Macular Degeneration
- Conjunctiva
- Hypertensive Retinopathy
- Lacrimal System
- Optical Defects of Eye
- Strabismus, Ocular Motility Disorders
- Optometry, Opticians, Spectacles
- Lachrymal Glands, Orbit, Eyeball
- Osteoporosis



Jacobs Journal of **Ophthalmology** is ardent to promote erudite, pragmatic, and contemporaneous research in the fields of Ophthalmology on Open Access platform. This Journal facilitates rapid publication with unlimited dissemination of knowledge to readers.



Journal of Emerging Diseases and Virology

ISSN 2473-1846



Dear Dr. Rui Tato Marinho,

We are glad to introduce our journal, "[Journal of Emerging Diseases and Virology](#)" (ISSN: 2473-1846)", which is aimed to publish high quality research content involving in various fields of Virology. We have successfully published Volume 2 Issue 3 and are now accepting manuscripts for Volume 2 Issue 4.

It would be a great assistance if you can submit your valuable work, as we believe that your research will add more quality to scientific disciplines.

We accept Original papers, Reviews, Mini reviews, Short Communications, Opinion articles and Letters for publication in our journal.

You may submit your papers [online here](#) or as an attachment to this e-mail.

Looking forward for a scientific collaboration!

Thank you in advance!

With regards
Charlotte Watkins
Editorial Coordinator
Journal of Emerging Diseases and Virology
Sci Forschen Inc.
USA

Nome da Revista (Sexy!!!!)

- o Academia Scholarly Journals (ASJ)
- o Academic and Business Research Institute
- o Academic and Scientific Publishing
- o Academic Direct Publishing House
- o Academic Journals
- o Academic Journals and Research ACJAR
- o Academic Journals Online (AJO)
- o Academic Journals, Inc.
- o Academic Knowledge and Research Publishing
- o Academic Organization for Advancement of Strategic and International Studies (Academic OASIS)
- o Academic Publications, Ltd.
- o Academic Research in Science, Engineering, Art and Management (ARSEAM)
- o Academic Research Journals
- o Academic Research Publishers (ARPUB)
- o Academic Research Publishing Agency
- o Academic Research Publishing Group
- o Academic Research Publishing House
- o Academic Scholars Publishing House
- o Academic Sciences
- o Academic Star Publishing Company [also here]
- o Academic Web Publishers (AWP)
- o Academic World Education & Research Center
- o AcademicDirect Publishing House

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Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ)

DOAJ is a community-curated online directory that indexes and provides access to high quality, open access, peer-reviewed journals.

Latest News

[The DOAJ Ambassadors' biographies](#)

Como Actuam

- Recrutam artigos através de marketing agressivo e e-mails de spam prometendo *peer review* rápido e publicação em acesso livre 
- Motivo é ganho financeiro estão a corromper a comunicação da ciência
- Alvo são investigadores jovens e emergentes
- Copiam as editoras legítimas

Embustes Relacionados

- Factores de impacto falsos – o verdadeiro (Journal Citation Reports) não está disponível gratuitamente
- *Fake peer review*
- *Hijacked Journals*





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Journal Citation Reports

The recognized authority for evaluating journals

Description:

Journal Citation Reports® offers a systematic, objective means to critically evaluate the world's leading journals, with quantifiable, statistical information based on citation data. By compiling articles' cited references, JCR helps to measure research influence and impact at the journal and category levels, and shows the relationship between citing and cited journals. Available in Science and Social Sciences editions.

For more information, visit the [Journal Citation Reports website](#)

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**Journal Data Filtered By: Selected JCR Year: 2015 Selected Editions: SCIE,SSCI
Selected Category Scheme: WoS**

Rank	Full Journal Title	Total Cites	Journal Impact	5-Year Impact Factor
1	CA-A CANCER JOURNAL FOR CLINICIANS	20,488	131.723	142.204
2	NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE	283,525	59.558	56.170
3	NATURE REVIEWS DRUG DISCOVERY	25,460	47.120	43.016
4	LANCET	195,553	44.002	46.119
5	NATURE BIOTECHNOLOGY	48,650	43.113	41.388

N 11962

AMP 11092

Pneumologia 5910

Cardiologia 8075

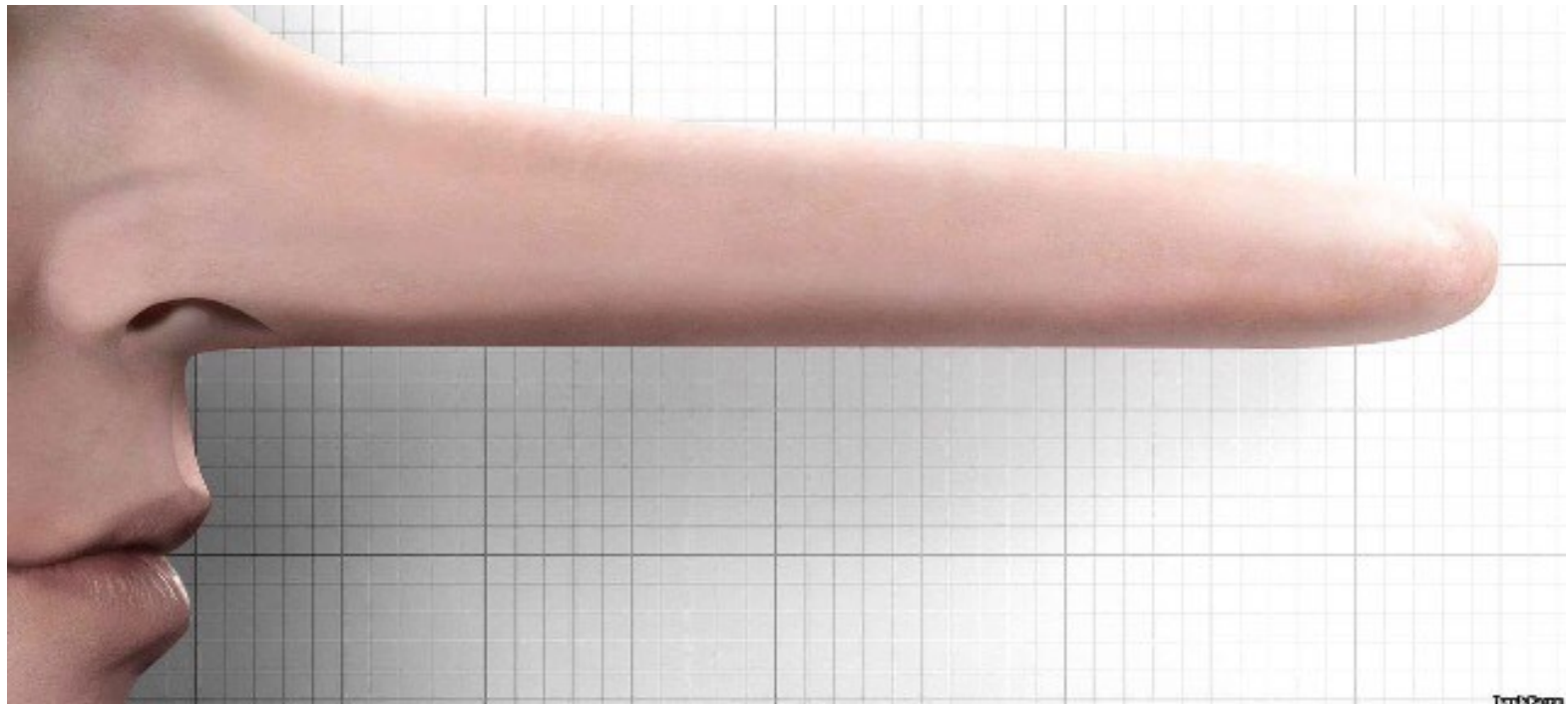
Reumatologia 9793

FI 1 - 7424

FI 2 – 3817 (Acta Astronómica)

The Economist

100th Anniversary - 1901-2001



Timothy O'Leary

Fake Impact Factors

Muitos autores erradamente acreditam que publicam artigos em revistas com factor de impacto:

- Universal Impact Factor (UIF)
- Global Impact & Quality Factor (GIF)
- International Institute for Research Impact Factor Journals (IJF)
- International Journal Impact Factor (IJIF)
- International Scientific Indexing (ISI)
- Citefactor

International Education and Research Journal (IERJ)

An Open Access Scholarly, Peer-Reviewed, Interdisciplinary, Monthly and Fully Referred Online Journal.
(ISSN : 2454-9916) (IMPACT FACTOR : 3.563)

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CALL FOR RESEARCH PAPERS

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Indexed/Listed at International ISSN Directory, Paris

E-ISSN No. 2454-9916 | IMPACT FACTOR RANK :
3.563

Indexing of Journal

International Education and Research Journal is indexed with leading International Indexing agencies and databases like : Google Scholar, Cite Factor - Academic Scientific Journals, Academic Keys - Unlocking Academic Careers, Internet Archive, ASI - Advanced Sciences Index, ISI - International Scientific Indexing, I2OR - International Institute of Organized Research, ISSUU, CiteULike, ResearchBib - Academic Resource Index, ICI - Indian Citation Index, ISRA - International Society for Research Activity, MIAR - Matrix Information Analysis Magazines, ULRICH'S Periodicals Directory, Academia.edu - share research, iSEEK - Targeted Discovery, SciSeek, WikiCFP - A Wiki for Calls For Papers, YUDUfree, Open Access Journals, Indian Science.in, SIS - Scientific Indexing Services, SJIF - Scientific Journal Impact Factor, Computer Science Directory, Google Plus, Bing, IJIF - International Innovative Journal Impact Factor, Cosmos, DRJI - Directory of Research Journals Indexing, SWI - Scientific World Index, SLI - Scince Library Index, PBN - Polska Bibliografia Naukowa, IJIndex - Digital Directory of Indian Journals, ICMJE - International Committee of Medical Journal Editor, Quality Factor, etc.

Impact
Factor and
ISSN

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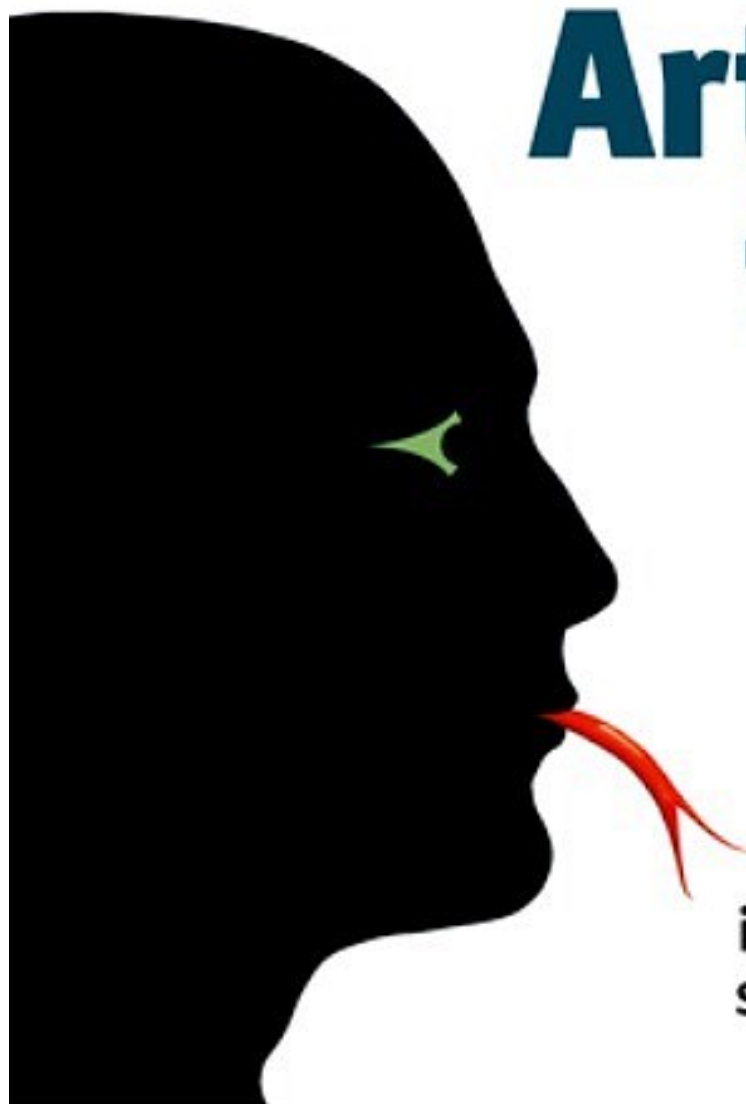
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in the age of
social media



Fake Peer Review

NATURE | NEWS

Faked peer reviews prompt 64 retractions

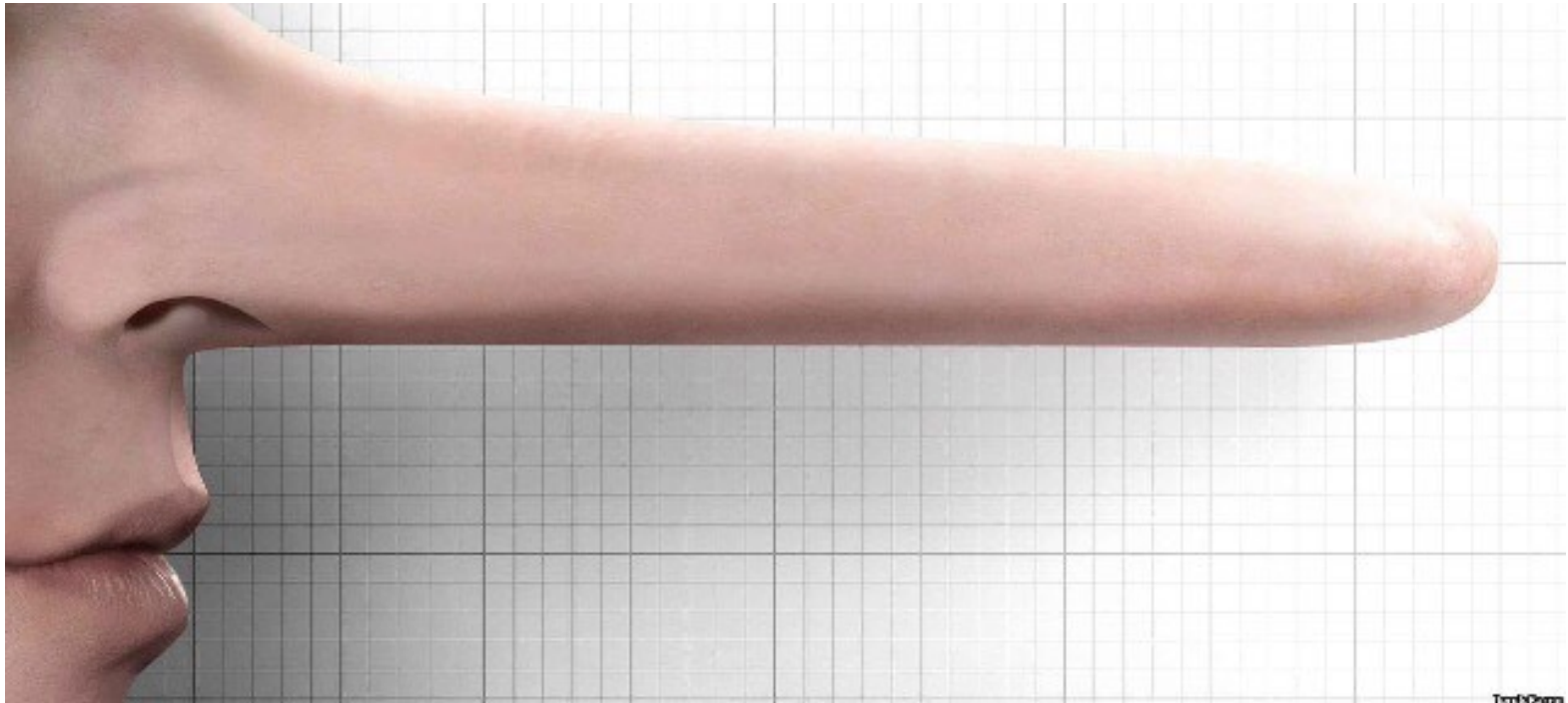
The cull follows a similar discovery earlier this year.

Ewen Callaway

BioMed Central retracting 43 papers for fake peer review
In November 2014 we wrote about fake peer reviews for Nature; at that point there had been about 110 retractions across several journals. The addition of 16 retractions by Elsevier for the same reason, and today's 43 from BMC, brings retractions resulting from the phenomenon up to about 170.

The Economist

100th Anniversary - 1911-2011



Tim O'Shea

Hijacked Journals

- Mais 2 riscos ameaçam integridade da publicação científica: Revistas *hijacked* e *phishing*
- Criam *sites* falsos que imitam os das revistas autênticas e respeitáveis, abusando dos nomes e identidades estabelecidas, como o ISSN, com a única finalidade de exploração financeira
- São de natureza criminosa pois o mecanismo é típico de roubo e/ou furto

RTM

- Grande elogio > convite
- Editor de um número especial
- Para publicar artigos (quase todos os dias)
- Convite para editor-chefe de jornal em Hepatologia
- Não convite para peer-review

Conclusões

- Apesar da crescente consciência de tais editores predatórios, as revistas fraudulentas continuam a multiplicar-se (ver lista de Beall)
- Revistas com nomes sugestivos e científicos (ver Journal Citation Report)
- Aparentemente grátis com open access
- Atenção aos factores de impacto
- “Pubjacking”

Pense antes de submeter um artigo

Obrigada

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Obrigado